

ACCOUNTRONIC SOFTWARE

Excel

..

-

Email: sherif_tawfik@yahoo.com

http://mstawfik.tripod.com

http://www.mstawfik.7p.com

http://www.mstawfik.bizhosting.com

(

- 2002

)

2006

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ثُمَّ رُدُّوْا إِلَى اللَّهِ مَوْلَاهُمْ الْحَقَّ ۚ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا لَهُ الْحُكْمُ وَهُوَ
أَسْرَعُ الْحَاسِبِينَ (الأنعام : 62)

صدق الله العظيم

		-
Solver		-
	()	-
	()	-
		-
		-
	()	-
		-
Multiple)	-
QBasic	(Objective Programming	

1 " " .1

Power Point

" " " .2

CD "

(1) :

(2)

(3) " "

- - ()

sherif_tawfik@hotmail.com

zip

0552362055

:) _____

1

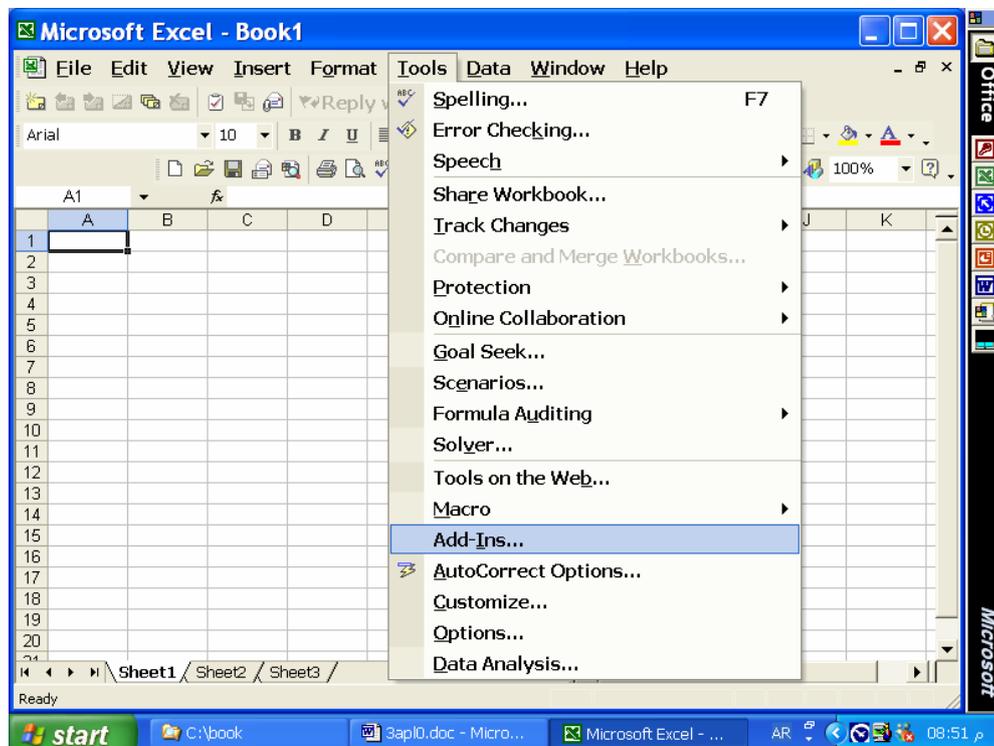
.(2005 0105362055

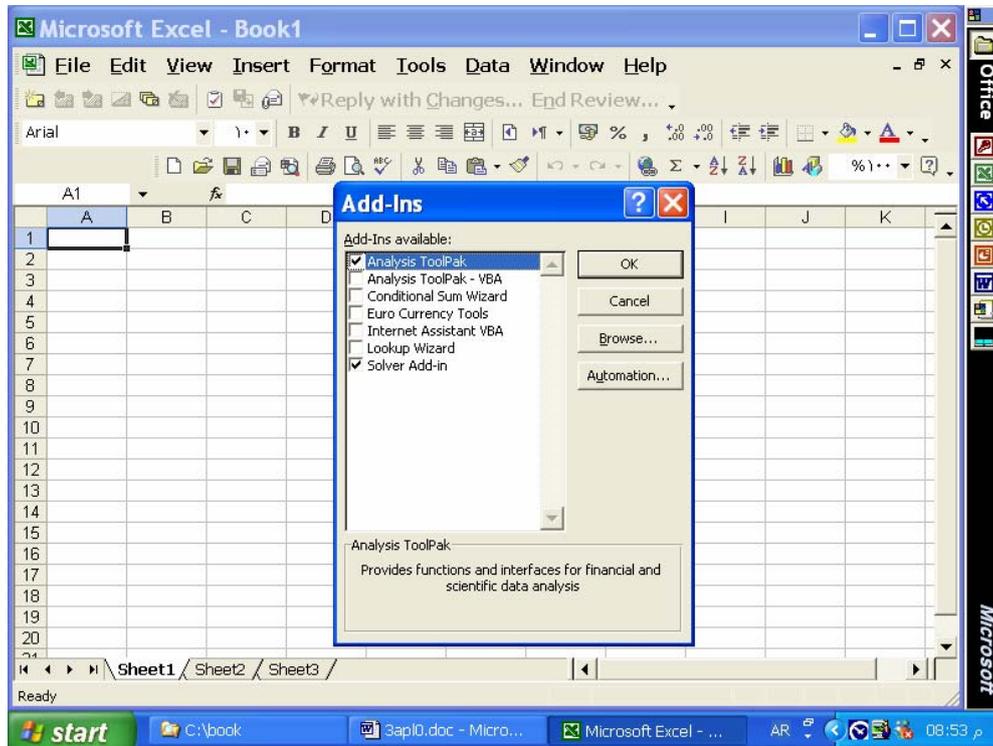
Extract unzip

.

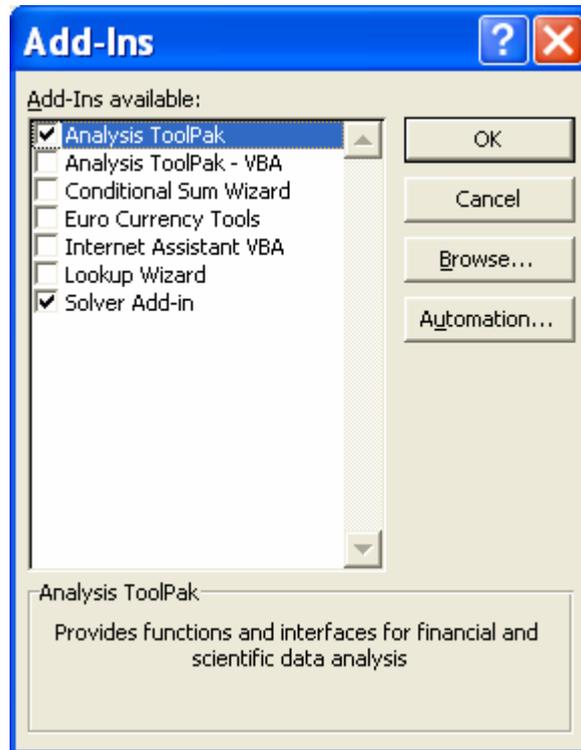
Solver

–
**Data Analysis (Analysis Solver
Tools ToolPak)
Add Ins**



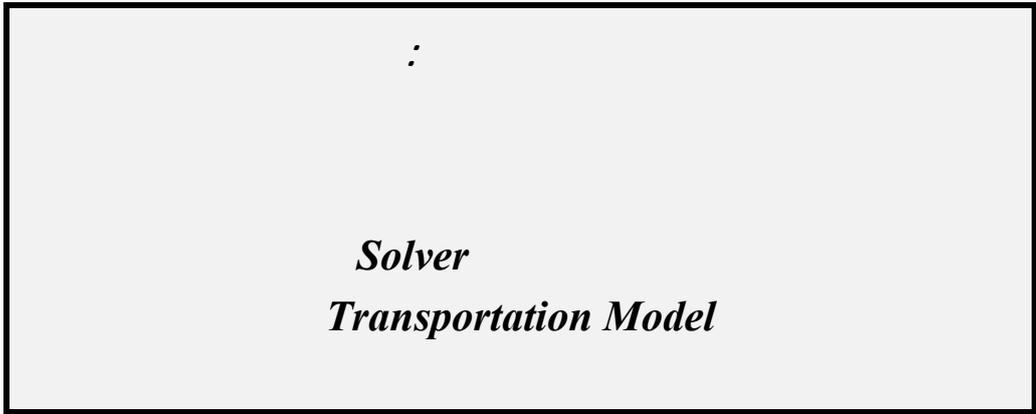


: Solver Analysis ToolPak



()

OK



Solver

A typical transportation model problem:

Origin	Plant	3-Month Production Capacity (units)
1	Cleveland	5000
2	Bedford	6000
3	York	2500
	Total	13500

Destination	Distribution Center	3-Month Demand Forecast (units)
1	Boston	6000
2	Chicago	4000
3	St. Louis	2000
4	Lexington	1500
	Total	13500

Transportation Cost Per Unit \$:

Origin	Destination			
	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington
Cleveland	3	2	7	6
Bedford	7	5	2	3
York	2	5	4	5

Linear Programming Formulation (12-variable, 7-constraints:

$$\text{Min } 3x_{11} + 2x_{12} + 7x_{13} + 6x_{14} + 7x_{21} + 5x_{22} + 2x_{23} + 3x_{24} + 2x_{31} + 5x_{32} + 4x_{33} + 5x_{34}$$

s.t.

$$x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} \leq 5000$$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} \leq 6000$$

$$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} \leq 2500$$

$$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} = 6000$$

$$x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} = 4000$$

$$x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} = 2000$$

$$x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} = 1500$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \text{ for } i=1,2,3; j=1,2,3,4$$

Data File: transp.xls

(Enter the above model parameters to excel worksheet and solve the model, data already entered to data file):

Transportation costs are in cells B5:E7.

Origin supplies are in cells F5:F7.

Destination demands are in cells B8:E8.

Decision variables: cells B17:E19.

Objective function : The formula =SUMPRODUCT(B5:E7;B17:E19) has been placed into cell C13.

Left-Hand Sides: Cells F17:F19 contain the LHS for the supply constraints, and cells B20:E20 contains the LHS for the demand constraints.

Cell F17 =SUM(B17:E17)

Cell B20 =SUM(B17:B19)

Right-Hand Sides: Cells H17:H19 contain the RHS for the supply constraints, and cells B22:E22 contain the RHS for the demand constraints.

Cell H17 =F5

Cell B22 =B8

Excel Solution: Let the active cell C13 and complete solver parameters dialog box as in the screen below. Press the solve button. Minimum cost is 39500, x11= 3500, x12= 1500, x22= 2500, x23= 2000, x24= 1500 and x41= 2500.

The following screens exhibit the above description and steps to solve the excel application (Note: Required data file is already saved on OR Data Files Subdirectory on the accompanying CD5):

transp.xls :

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{()} & - & & \text{()} \\ & - & & 4 & & & 3 \\ & & & & & & \text{(} \\ & & & & & & \text{:(} & & \text{)} \end{aligned}$$

Min $3x_{11} + 2x_{12} + 7x_{13} + 6x_{14} + 7x_{21} + 5x_{22} + 2x_{23} + 3x_{24} + 2x_{31} + 5x_{32} + 4x_{33} + 5x_{34}$

s.t. ()
 $x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} \leq 5000$

$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} \leq 6000$

$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} \leq 2500$

$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} = 6000$

$x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} = 4000$

$$x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} = 2000$$
$$x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} = 1500$$

$$X_{ij} \Rightarrow 0 \text{ for } I=1,2,3; j=1,2,3,4$$

. -1

Solver -2

C13 .

Min

Solve .

Keep Solver Solution

.OK

OR Data :)

(Files

transp

		Destination				
Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Supply	
Cleveland	3	2	7	6	5000	
Bedford	7	5	2	3	6000	
York	2	5	4	5	2500	
Demand	6000	4000	2000	1500		

Model

Min Cost	39500
----------	-------

		Destination				
Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Total	

Solution /

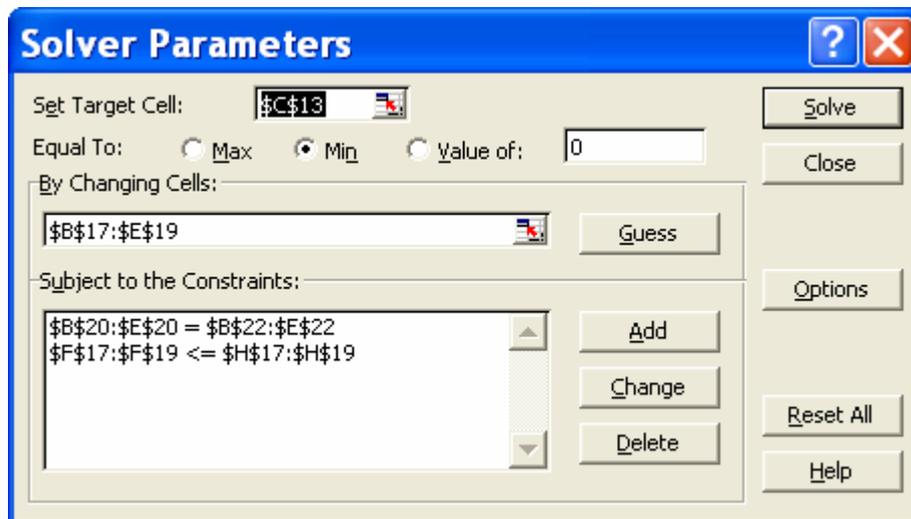
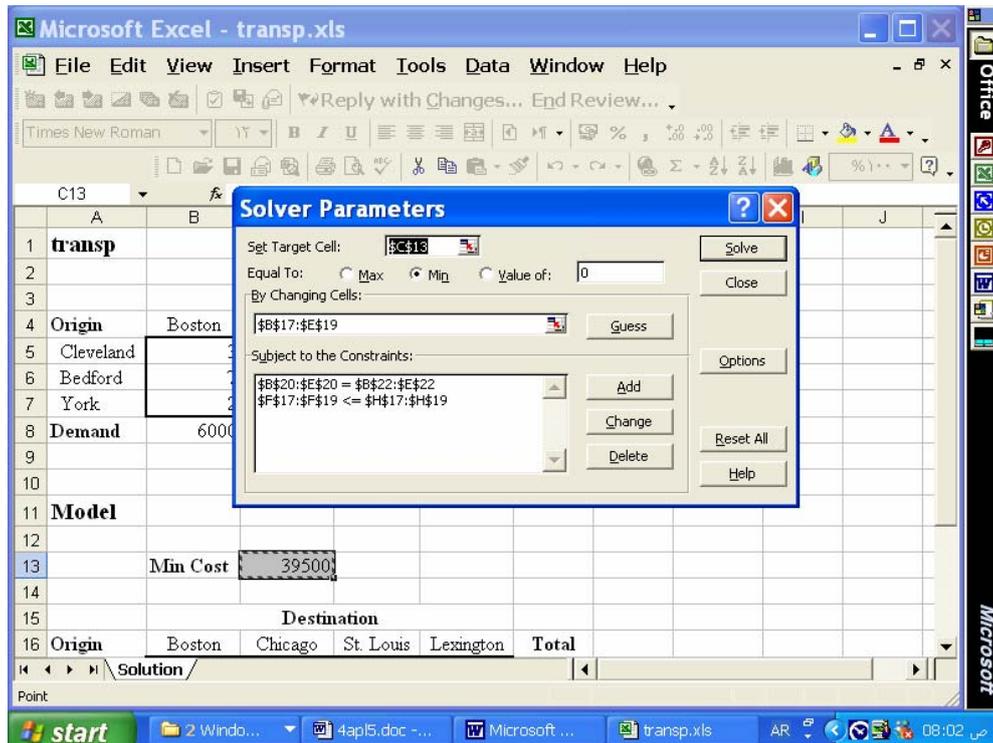
The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "transp.xls" with the Solver tool open. The Solver is configured to minimize the total cost (C13) to 39500. The data table is as follows:

	Destination				
Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Supply
5 Cleveland	3	2	7	6	5000
6 Bedford	7	5	2	3	6000
7 York	2	5	4	5	2500
8 Demand	6000	4000	2000	1500	

The Solver is set to minimize the total cost (C13) to 39500. The data table is as follows:

	Destination				
Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Total
16					

Solver



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "transp.xls" with a Solver Results dialog box open. The spreadsheet contains a transportation problem model. The Solver Results dialog box indicates that a solution has been found and offers options to keep the solution or restore original values. The spreadsheet data is as follows:

Origin		Destination				Total
	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington		
1	transp					
2						
3						
4	Origin	Boston				
5	Cleveland	3				
6	Bedford	7				
7	York	2				
8	Demand	6000				
9						
10						
11	Model					
12						
13	Min Cost	39500				
14						
15						
16	Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Total

The Solver Results dialog box contains the following text and options:

Solver Results

Solver found a solution. All constraints and optimality conditions are satisfied.

Keep Solver Solution
 Restore Original Values

Reports: Answer, Sensitivity, Limits

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Save Scenario..., Help

Microsoft Excel - transp.xls

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Times New Roman

C13 =SUMPRODUCT(B5:E7;B17:E19)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
11	Model									
12										
13		Min Cost	39500							
14										
15		Destination								
16	Origin	Boston	Chicago	St. Louis	Lexington	Total				
17	Cleveland	3500	1500	0	0	5000	<=	5000		
18	Bedford	0	2500	2000	1500	6000	<=	6000		
19	York	2500	0	0	0	2500	<=	2500		
20	Total	6000	4000	2000	1500					
21		=	=	=	=					
22		6000	4000	2000	1500					
23										
24										
25										
26										

Solution /

Ready

start 2 Windo... 4ap15.doc ... Microsoft ... transp.xls AR 08:09

REFERENCES

_____ : _____
0552362055 :) _____
.(2005
"6 _____"
2006
<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>
. <http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>
:) _____
.(1998
() 215 _____
2644 1996 23 -
1996
.167 - 2
(1990 :) _____
.2002 _____
= _____
.2002/2001 : _____
CD
: () _____
76 -
.2003 -

<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>

<http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>

_____ CD2 - _____ - _____
_____) _____
: (_____
.2003 - _____ 76 -

<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>

<http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>

- _____ - () _____
: _____ CD2
- _____ 76 -
.2004/2003

() _____ : _____
_____) _____ CD2
.2003 : (_____

<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>

<http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>

CD (Student _____
: _____ CD1, Postgraduate CD3)
) 2003/2002

.(- - 76
(2) : _____
) _____ - SPSSWIN
.1996 (_____

;

: 7 5 - SPSS
1999/98

;

(97) 8 - EXCEL
1999/98 :

"

2005 " : 2

[.http://www.infotechaccountants.com](http://www.infotechaccountants.com)

:

"

2005 "

[.http://www.infotechaccountants.com](http://www.infotechaccountants.com)

"

2006 "

<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>

. <http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>

"

:

2005 "

[.http://www.infotechaccountants.com](http://www.infotechaccountants.com)

"

:"

-

.2003 -

"
- :
.314 - 239 - 2002
<http://www.infotechaccountants.com>
. <http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.htm>
"
- :
.677 - 673 - 2002 -
"
- :
.80 - 25 - 2002
"
() "
- 41 - - -
.162 - 107 2001 - 1422 -
:
- "
.275 - 229 2001 - 26 -
" INTERNET "
- "
- :
- _____
. (1998 -
"
- " :

_____ " :
- 167 (1987 55 :) _____
.235
" :
" (1989 61 :) _____
.201-113
" :
" (1991 70 :) _____
.157 - 85
" :
_____ " :
_____ (1997 - :) _____
" :
:) _____ " :
.162- 93 (1991 72 :
" :
:) _____ " :
.47 (1992 :
" :
" :

) _____
.178 - 148 1991 ()
1234 :) _____ " "
.31 (1992
"
:
_____"
(1993 :) _____
:
16 - 14 (1993 1273 :) _____ "
.43
)
(1999 :

<http://mstawfik.tripod.com/publications.htm>

<http://mstawfik.7p.com/ita.com>

- _____ :
- David R. Anderson, Dennis J. Sweeney and Thomas A. Williams, *An Introduction to Management Science: Quantitative Approaches to Decision Making* (New York: South-Western, 2003).
- Financial Accounting Standards Board, *Accounting Standards-Original Pronouncements* (New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1989).
- Ignizio, James P., *Goal Programming and Extensions* (Lexington Books, D. C. Heath and Company, 1979).
- The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, *International Accounting Standards* (London : Dotesios Ltd., 1988).

- Keiso, Donald E. and Jerry J. Weygandt, *Intermediate Accounting* (New York: John Wiley & Sons, Ninth Edition, 1998).
- Larson, Kermit D. and Paul B. W. Miller, *Financial Accounting* (Chicago: Richard D. Irwin, Sixth Edition, 1995).
- Meigs, Robert F. and Walter B. Meigs, *Accounting: The Basis for Business Decisions* (New York: McGraw Hill Book Company, 1996).