

.....:

..... *Khitan* = () .

.(=) *Chin* = *Juchin* .

.....() 3.

..... *Manchu Qing* = *Qing* .

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⋮

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Bilge

- T'ang dynasty (618-907)

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⋮

[[Although Kao claimed to be of Chinese descent, his family was intermarried with nomadic tribes of North China.]]



Tang Dynasty

During the Chinese Tang dynasty (618-907), imperial China reached the height of its wealth and power. With an empire whose size was unprecedented in Chinese history, Tang China was known as one of the most powerful states in the world at the time.

Khitan = () _____ .

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(=) **Chin = Juchin _____ .**

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= [-] ()

Ming

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()

()

: Ming

= (-) **Manchu Qing = Qing**

(Ching)

" **Nurhasia** "

() " **Jurchen**

() "

(Mukden =)

" = "

" "

(LiZicheng)

(Ming)

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Nurhasia (*Abahai*)

" " (Mukden)

Qing

... "

"Ming"

: Encarta 2000

Qing



Qing Dynasty :The Qing dynasty was established by a nomadic tribe known as the Jurchen, who lived in what is now Manchuria.

/ / .. " () . ()

[Voltaire praised the Chinese for having the most effectively organized government that the world had ever seen.]

" *Qing* *Enlightened despots* "

: *Encarta En. 2003.*

(Of all the Chinese dynasties , the" Qing" was the strongest, and the most glorious. It was also the last)

.. " : *Qing=Manchu*



() " " :

Jesuit Giuseppe Castiglione

..
 \ \ .. Qing
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Henry-Pu-Yi

_____)



Henry Pu Yi

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:() *The Forbidden City, Beijing*
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Tu Fu, stone rubbing Qing dynasty (1644–1911/12)
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