

Speaking And Listening Practice Lectures

The Second Term 2009 – 2010

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Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The first lecture / Date 02-04-2010

Unit – 1

"Greetings"

- *The first words that we say when we see someone we know.*

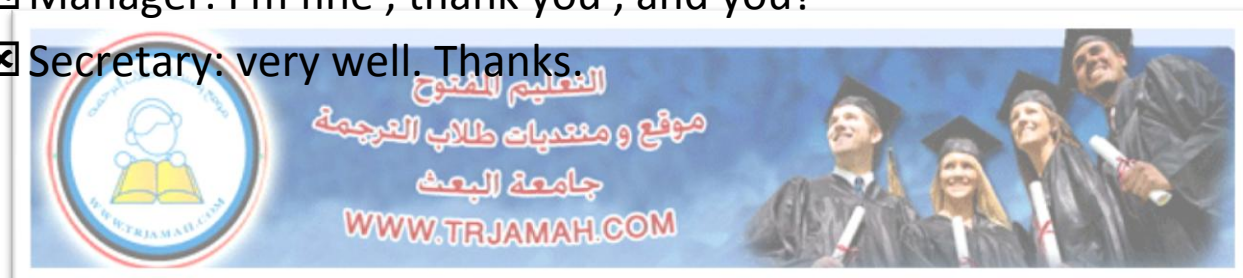
Formal greetings and informal greetings:

1-Formal Greetings:

- Older – senior – of special respect – Stranger.
- Good morning / good afternoon / good day

❖ EX: Greeting between boss and secretary:

- ☒ Secretary: Good Morning Mr. Brown
- ☒ Manager: Good Morning Cathy.
- ☒ Secretary: How are you today , Sir?
- ☒ Manager: I'm fine , thank you , and you?
- ☒ Secretary: very well. Thanks.



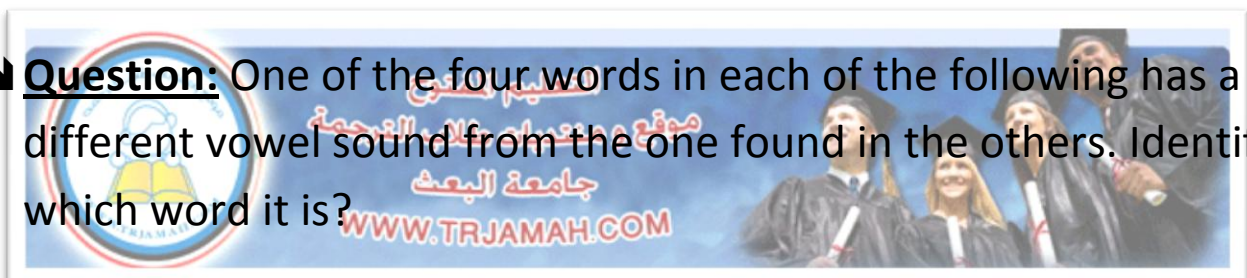
2- Informal Greetings:

- Friends – Classmates - Colleagues relatives of younger or of the same age.
 - Hi / What's up / how are you doing? / how is it going?
 - How's everything? / Long time no see!/ What have you been up to?
-
- How are you? ===== I'm fine . Thanks.
 - How do you do? ===== How do you do? *سعدت بمقابلتك*
 - ===== Pleased to meet you.
 - ===== I'm fine . thanks (wrong).
 - What do you do? ===== I'm a teacher.

❖ Phonetics:

- ✓ Distinguishing between similar vowels sounds.
- ✓ Part – Barn – March – Cart – Halve – Aunt – Harm – Darn.
- ✓ Pat- Ban – Match – Cat – Have – Ant – Ham – Dan.

❖ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?



- 1- Part –park – Halve – **Have**.
- 2- Hat – Pat – **Part** – Pack.
- 3- Heart – Cart – March – **Ban**.
- 4- **March** – Ant – Cat – Ban.

/ æ /	/ ɑ: /
Pat	Part
Ban	Barn
Match	March
Cat	Cart
Have	Halve
Ant	Aunt
Ham	Harm
Dan	Darn



"The Weather"

Weather forecast. == تنبؤات جوية

- The temperature will go bellow seven centigrade.
- The air-conditioner (Broke down)=تعطل
- Low temperature / High temperature.
- There wasn't a breeze.
- (Cool – Cold – Mild – Warm – Hot – Humid) الكلمات التي تستعمل مع الطقس.
- The opposite of (put on) is (get off).
- This cloudiness gets me down.
- Bathing suit / suntan oil.

/ The end of the first lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The Second lecture / Date 09-04-2010

Unit – 2

"Making Introductions:"

Why are introduction important?

- ✓ We introduce people who don't know each other.
- ✓ We introduce ourselves to people don't know us.

Formal / Informal

☒ *Formal introduction:*

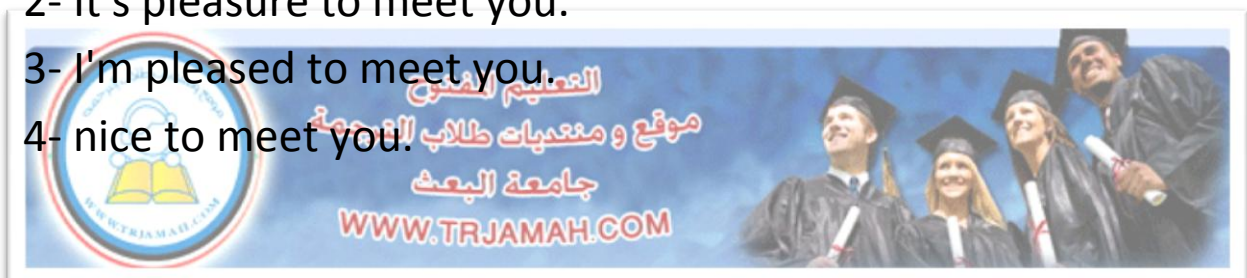
- 1- I would like to introduce Dr. Brown.
- 2- May I introduce Dr. Brown?
- 3- Allow me to introduce Dr. Brown.
- 4- I would like you to meet Dr. Brown.

☒ *Responses to formal introductions:*

- 1- How do you do ? === nice to meet you.
- 2- It's pleasure to meet you.

3- I'm pleased to meet you.

4- nice to meet you.



☒ Formal self-introductions:

- ✓ May I introduce myself ? ===== I'm Paul Brown.
- ✓ Allow me to introduce myself. ===== I'm Paul Brown.
- ✓ Let me to introduce myself. ===== my name is Paul Brown.

☒ Informal introductions:

Ex: (John , Adam , Sally).

- ✓ John: Adam , this is Sally.
- ✓ John: Adam , meet Sally.
- ✓ John: Adam , I want you to meet Sally.
- ✓ John: Adam , this is Sally. Sally , this is Adam.

Ex: (David – Jane – Sam)

- ✓ David: Jane , this is Sam.
- ✓ Jane: Hi Sam , nice to meet you.
- ✓ Sam: Nice to meet you , too.

☒ Informal Self-introductions:

- ✓ Hi , I'm Paul.
- ✓ Hi , my name is Paul.
- ✓ My name is Paul.

Ex: (Dave – Tania – Paul)

- ✓ Dave: Tania , this is Paul. Paul , this is Tania.
- ✓ Paul: Hi Tania.
- ✓ Tania: Hi.



Ex: (John – Chris)

- ✓ John: Allow me to introduce myself, my name is Dr. John Roberston.
- ✓ Chris: Hi (wrong)
- ✓ Chris: Hi John. (wrong)
- ✓ Chris: Hi Roberston. (wrong)
- ✓ Chris: nice to meet you Dr. Robeston.

Ex: (Emma & Steve)

- ✓ Emma: Allow me to introduce myself . my name is Emma north.
- ✓ Steve: Hey Emma . nice to meet you (wrong).
- ✓ Steve: Hi Emma. (wrong)
- ✓ Steve: Hello. How do you do?

❖ Phonetics:

☒ Distinguishing between similar vowels sounds.

- ✓ Cap – Ban – Hat – Cat – Lack – Bad – Ran – Match – Mad – Sam – San .
- ✓ Cup – Bun – Hut – Cut – Luck – Bud – Run – Much – Mud – Sum – Sun .

👉 **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?

1- Car – **Cat** - Park – Heart.

2- **March** – Match – Hat – Mat.

3- Luck – **Cap** – Bud – Done.

4- San – **Sun** – Ran – Plan.



/ æ /	/ ʌ /
Cap	Cup
Ban	Bun
Hat	Hut
Cat	Cut
Lack	Luck
Bad	Bud
Ran	Run
Match	Much
Mad	Mud
Sam	Sum

/ The end of the Second lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The Third lecture / Date 23-04-2010

Unit – 3

"Addressing People"

▪ Talking to strangers:

- Excuse me!
- Excuse me, could you possibly tell me how to get the train station from here?
- Excuse me ! could you tell me what time is now , please?

▪ Sir / Madam

{ British English Formal }

(mainly in shops and restaurants).

- May I help you, sir?
- Could I help you , madam?
- What could you like to order , sir?



▪ Sir / Madam

{ American English not so formal }

- How can I help you ma'am?
- Excuse me , madam! have you got the time
- Pleased to meet you, sir

▪ Names of occupations:

√ - *Doctor , Nurse , major .*

- pass me the scissors , nurse!
- Good morning, Doctor.
- This is a wonderful plan , major

However , most of names of occupations can't be used as a form of address.

- Good morning , Carpenter. Wrong

-Teacher , could you please repeat what you say? wrong.

▪ Special forms of address { showing respect }

√ - *Ladies and Gentlemen / Your Excellency / Your Highness.*

- Mr. Keith Brown (T) / Mr. Brown (T) / Mr. Kieth (Wrong X).
- Mrs. Jane Smith (T) / Mrs. Smith (T) / Mrs. Jane (X).
- Mrs. Karen Dunt (T) / Miss. Dunt (T) / Miss. Karen (X).
- Ms. Rachel Green (T) / Ms. Green (T) / Ms. Rachel (X).



❖ Phonetics:

☒ Distinguishing between similar vowels sounds. P:/39/.

- ✓ Bate – Raise – Main – Tape – Waite – Lane – Paine – Rate – Fate – Mate.
- ✓ Bite – Rise – Mine – Type – White – Line – Pine – Right – Fight – Might.

➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?

- 1- Jane , Paint , **white** , straight.
- 2- But , **Bat** , Much , Sun.
- 3- Type , **Ate** – Right – High.
- 4- Line – Light – **Raise** – Bite .

/eɪ/	/aɪ/
Bate	Bite
Raise	Rise
Main	Mine
Tape	Type
Wait	White
Lane	Line
Pain	Pine
Rate	Right
Fate	Flight



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"A phone Call"

- ☒ Hello ! my name is James Smith. I'd like to speak to Karen Brown, please.
- ☒ Hello ! my name is James Smith. Could I speak to Karen Brown, please?
- ☒ I' m sorry but you must have dialed the wrong number.
- ☒ I'm sorry there is no one here with that name.
- ☒ Yes , Sure. I'll get her for you.
- ☒ Sure, She'll be with you in second.
- ☒ Sure, Bear with me one second.
- ☒ I'm sorry , Karen isn't available right now . Can I take a message?
- ☒ I'm sorry. She isn't here at the moment. Would you like to leave a message ?
- ☒ Sorry, she's not around the moment. Would you like me to take a message for her?

☒ Other Useful expressions:

- ✓ Hang up : اغلق
- ✓ Hang on: انتظر
- ✓ Give me a ring
- ✓ Call me.
- ✓ Ring me up.
- ✓ Transfer a call.
- ✓ Dial / Redial.
- ✓ CID ; Caller Identity Display : كاشف
- ✓ *GOK ; God only know.



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The Fourth lecture / Date 30-04-2010

Unit – 4

"Saying Good-Bye"

Good-bye / See you later / Bye / Nice meeting you.

√ Formal good-bye following introductions:

- ✓ It was a pleasure meeting you.
- ✓ It was great meeting you .
- ✓ I look forward to seeing you again.
- ✓ Have a nice day.

√ Formal good - bye with acquaintances; المعارف:

- ✓ Good-bye.
- ✓ It was great seeing you again.
- ✓ Hope to see you again.
- ✓ Have a nice day.

√ Informal good - Bye following introductions:

- ✓ Nice meeting you. Good-bye.
- ✓ Nice meeting you. See you later.
- ✓ Nice talking to you. See you around.

✓ Informal good – bye with friends:

- ✓ See you soon.
- ✓ See you later.



- ✓ Catch you late = see you later
- ✓ Bye for now.
- ✓ Later! = see you later.
- ✓ Well, it was good to see you again. See you later.
- ✓ I really have to go now. See you soon.
- ✓ I've to dash now. Talk to you soon.
- ✓ I really should go now. I'll catch you later.
- ✓ I must dash now. See you later.
- ✓ I'd better leave now. Talk to you later.
- ✓ I have to go now. I'll talk to you later.
- ✓ Bye for now.

✓ On Friday:

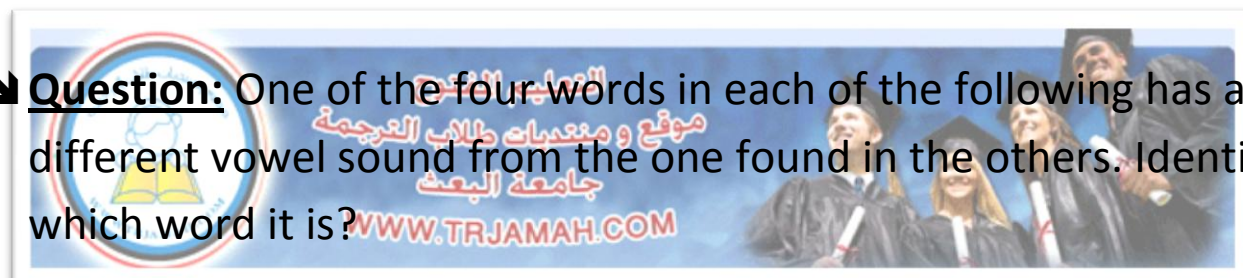
- ✓ Have a nice weekend!
- ✓ Enjoy your weekend!
- ✓ Have a lovely weekend!
- ✓ Have a wonderful weekend.

❖ Phonetics:

☒ Distinguishing between similar vowels sounds.

- ✓ Shot- Cod - Doll – Stock – Lock – Fond – Boss – Gone – Don.
- ✓ Shut – Cud – Dull – Stuck – Luck – Fund – Bus – Gun – Done.

➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?



- 1- Dull , Done , **Ron** , Fund.
 2- Some , **Fond** , Run , Cud.
 3- Gone , Lock , Doll , **Done**.

/ ɒ /	/ ʌ /
Shot	Shut
Cod	Cud
Doll	Dull
Stock	Stuck
Lock	Luck
Fond	Fund
Boss	Bus
Gone	Gun
Don	Done
Ron	Run



"Food" P:104

- ✓ Breakfast
- ✓ Lunch
- ✓ Dinner
- ✓ Supper
- ✓ Brunch

- English Breakfast / continental Breakfast.

- ⊗ Tea / a tea (= cup of tea)
2 Teas (= 2 cups of tea)
- ⊗ Coffee / a Coffee (= Cup of coffee)
2 Coffees (= 2 Cups of coffee)

- Q): Do you like coffee?

A1) Yes. I do. I usually drink a cup of coffee every morning.

A2) No. I don't like coffee.

- Q): Would you like a cup of coffee?

A1) Yes, please. That will be very nice.

A2) No, Thanks. I have already had one.

- Q) Do you like tea? (Always, Usually , Habit) .

A) Yes. I like tea very much. (Always, Usually , Habit)

- Q) Would you like a cup of tea? (Now) .

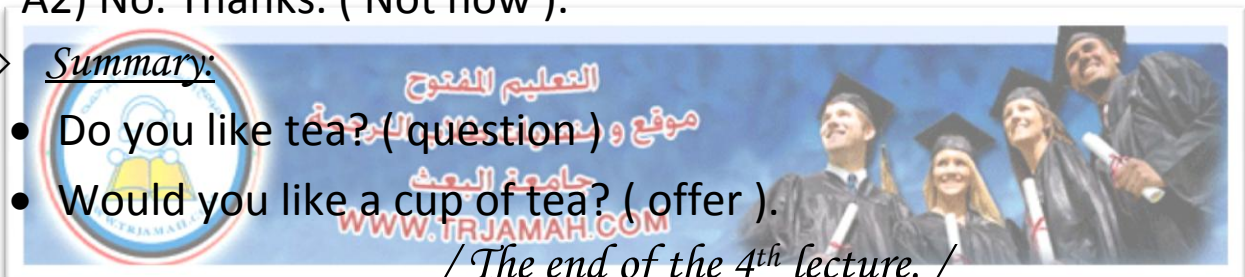
A1) Yes. I would like a cup of tea (Now) .

A2) No. Thanks. (Not now) .

- ⊗ Summary:

- Do you like tea? (question)
- Would you like a cup of tea? (offer) .

/ The end of the 4th lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The fifth lecture / Date 07-05-2010

Unit – 5

"Promising "

- *A promise is a declaration to another person that we will (or not will) do something.*

1. *Statement*
2. *Conditional.*
3. *Imperative statement.*

- Ben wants to borrow Dan's car. She asks him to fill the tank with petrol , and Ben promises to do so.

⊗ Statement:

I assure you that

I give you my word

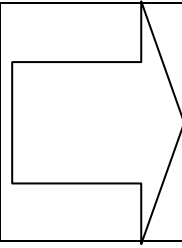
You have my word that

I'll fill the tank with petrol.

⊗ Conditional:



If you call to remind me,
If I get some time,
If I drive past the petrol
station,



I'll fill the tank with petrol.

✓ **Correct:**

If you call me tonight, I'll fill the tank with petrol.

○ **Incorrect:**

If you will call me tonight, I'll fill the tank with petrol.

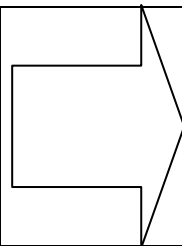
☒ **Imperative statement:**

Don't worry.

Relax.

Count on me.

Trust me.



I'll fill the tank with petrol.

❖ **Phonetics:**

☒ **Distinguishing between similar vowels sounds.**

✓ Feel – Eat- Leave –These – Least- Steal – Beat – Sheep – Wheel – Feet.

✓ fill – it – live- this – list – still – bil – ship – will- Fit.



➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?

1. Seen – **date**- feel – wheel.
2. Will – this – list- **sheep**.
3. Ship – **shape** – it – still.
4. Eat – **ate** – meet – beat.

/ i: /	/ I /
Feel	Fill
Eat	It
Leave	Live
These	This
Least	List
Steal	Still
Beat	Bit
Sheep	Ship
Wheel	Will
Feet	Fit

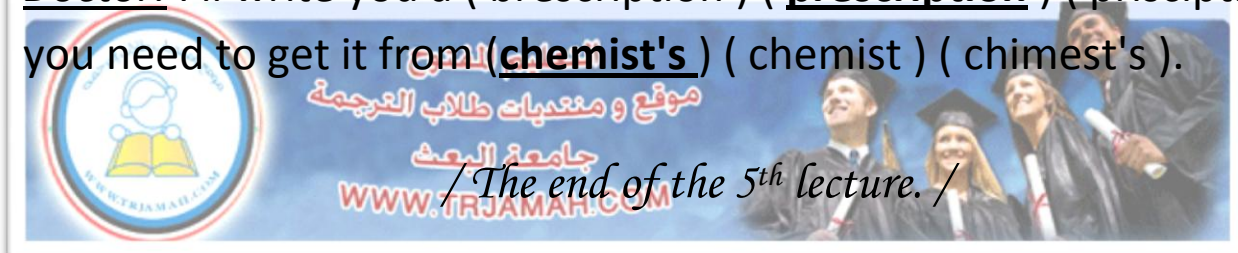


"Smoking" P: 106

- ☒ He is a real chain smoker = he smoke heavily.
Quiet ; opposite of noise, Quite , Quit; stop.
- ☒ I want to quit smoking next week = I want to stop smoking next week.
- ☒ I can't stand up. My leg hurts.
- ☒ I can't stand smoking = I hate smoking.
- ☒ I smoke (**a few** , a little , a lot) cigarettes a day.
↓ ↓ ↓
Countable / uncountable / Both
- ☒ I smoke a few cigarette a day.
>>>>>>>>>> cigarettes (X).
- ☒ A lot of people die (**of** , because , with reason) cancer.
- ☒ **Although / But** we know that smoking is dangerous , but we do not try to stop it. (X). * You must to delete **Although / But** to correct the sentence.

"Visiting the doctor."

- ✓ Doctor: How are you doing?
- ✓ Patient: I feel (with illness) (**ill**) (in illness).
- ✓ Doctor: (**What is**) (What are) (How does) you appetite like?
- ✓ Patient: I don't feel like eating at all.
- ✓ Doctor: lie down , I'll (test) (investigate) (**examine**) you.
- ✓ Doctor: Do you have (headpain) (headharm) (**headache**)?
- ✓ Patient: I also have a (soar) (**sore**) (saor) throat.
- ✓ Doctor: I'll write you a (brescription) (**prescription**) (priscption)
you need to get it from (**chemist's**) (chemist) (chimest's).



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The sixth lecture / Date 14-05-2010

Unit – 6

"Apologising "

- *Why do you apologise?*
 - ✓ When we do something wrong.
 - ✓ We show a great regret for being impolite.
 - ✓ We regret for hurting someone's feeling.
 - I'm sorry.
 - I beg your pardon.
 - Excuse me.

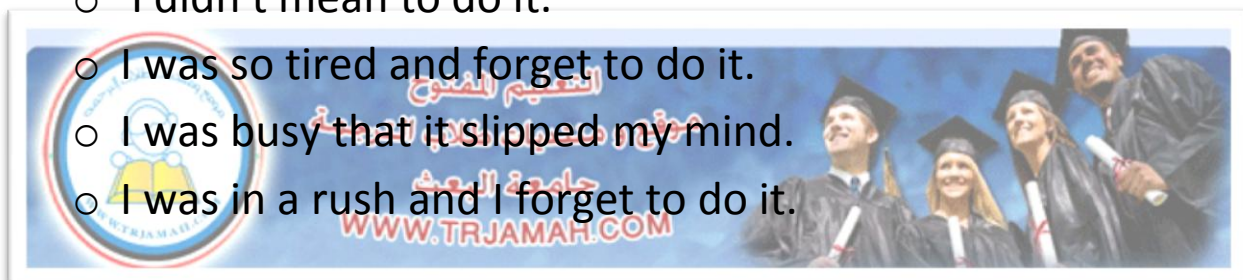
Parts of Apology.

1. An expression of regret or request for forgiveness.

- I'm sorry.
- Please forgive me.
- I apologise.

2. An excuse, a reason or statement of responsibility.

- It was my fault.
- I didn't mean to do it.
- I was so tired and forget to do it.
- I was busy that it slipped my mind.
- I was in a rush and I forget to do it.



3. A promise to improve or to do better next time.

- I assure you it will never happen again.
- I give you my word, I'll do on time from now on.
- I promise I won't forget again.

4. An offer to do something to improve the situation.

- I'll stay late tonight to finish the report.
- I'll buy you a new dish.
- I'll replace your vase.

☒ Examples:

- (Jane has an expensive set of coffee cups. She invites her friend, Susan for coffee. While drinking the coffee, Susan's mobile phone rings. She jumps, drops the cup and breaks it.)

🌍 **Jane:** - This is terrible! (x)

- You stupid fool, Susan. (x)

- Are you blind. (x)

- Can't you see what you have done? (x).

🌍 **Susan:** - I did what on purpose! (x)

- So what? It was a cheap cup, anyway. (x)

- Shut up or I'll break all the other cups. (x)

✓ **Regret:**

Susan: Oh, I'm really sorry.

✓ **Excuse:**

I didn't mean to do it. The phone made me jump.

✓ **Promise:**

I promise it won't happen again.



✓ **Offer:**

I'll buy you a new set of cups.

- (The secretary arrives late to work. The boss is not happy. Imagine you are the secretary. And apologize to the boss . make your response include the four parts of apologise).

🌐 **Boss:** You are very late. I'm angry with you.

🌐 **Secretary:** - I'm sorry. (x)

- I apologise. (x)

- please forgive me. (x)

- I bleg your pardon. (x)

🌐 **Secretary:** - Please forgive me.

- My alarm clock didn't go off.

- I promise I won't be late again.

- I'll stay till 5 this afternoon to finish my work.

- (Janet lent her favorite skirt to Kate. When Kate brought it back, Janet noticed that it was wrinkled . Imagine you are Kate and apologize to Janet. Make your response include the four parts of apologize.)

🌐 **Janet:** The skirt is wrinkled!

🌐 **Kate:** - I'm sorry.(x)

- I'm very sorry. (x)

- I'm really sorry. (x)

- I'm really very sorry. (x)

>>>>>>> (XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX)>>>>>>>

🌐 **Kate:** - I'm terribly sorry.

- We had a power cut and I could not iron it.



- I assure you that it will never happen again.
- I'll iron it for you now.

❖ Phonetics:

ɑː	æ	eɪ	ʌ	e	ɒ	ʊ
Heart	Hat	Hate	Hut	Pet	Pot	Books
Part	Pat	Date	Duck	Deck	Box	Look
Barks	Backs	Aid	Luck	Debt	Dock	-
Dark	Lack	Ate	-	-	Dot	-
Dart	-	Eight	-	-	Look	-

➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?

1. **Barks** – Backs – Lacks – Match.
2. **Aid** – Fight – Rise – Type.
3. Hate – Eight – Ate – **White**.
4. Lock – Dock – Gone – **Done**.
5. Books – Put – Food – **Luck**.



"At the Dentist's office " p:110

Appointment: موعد

- ⊗ I have an appointment with my doctor.
- ⊗ Appointment / Date.
- ⊗ I went to the dentist's to have my regular six-month check-up.
- ⊗ Check-up / Examination.
- ⊗ My six-month check-up. (x).
- ⊗ Doctor's fees.
- ⊗ Doctor price. (x)
- ⊗ Extract a tooth.
- ⊗ Wisdom tooth.

/ The end of the 6th lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The seventh lecture / Date 21-05-2010

Unit – 7

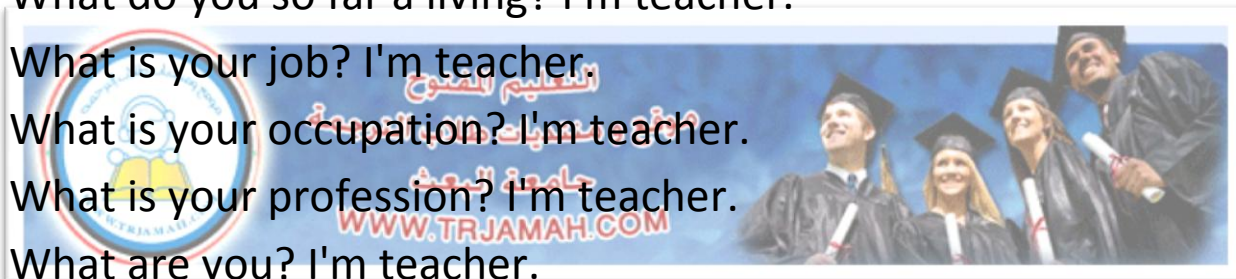
"Asking for information"

⊗ Asking about names:

- What is your first name? - Karen.
- What is your sure name? - Robinson.
- What is your family name? - Robinson.
- What is your second name? - Robinson.
- What is your middle name? - Anna.
- What is your full name? - Karen Anna Robinson.
- What is your nickname? - Cathy.
- What is your name? – Kerry.
- Could you please tell me **what your name is?** (✓)
- Could you please tell me what is your name? (x)

⊗ Asking about jobs:

- What do you do? I'm teacher.
- What do you so far a living? I'm teacher.
- What is your job? I'm teacher.
- What is your occupation? I'm teacher.
- What is your profession? I'm teacher.
- What are you? I'm teacher.



⊗ Asking about places and directions:

- Excuse me! Where is the nearest post office , please?
- Excuse me! Could you please tell me where the nearest pharmacy is?
- Excuse me! How I can get to the central Bank from here?
- Excuse me! Is there a Bookshop nearby, please?
- Excuse me! Could you tell me if there is a Bookshop nearby?

⊗ Asking about the time:

- What time is it now?
 - (05:00) It's five o'clock.
 - (09:30) It's half past nine.
 - (09:50) It's ten minutes to ten.
 - (11:20) It's twenty past eleven.
 - (06:45) It's quarter to seven.
 - (07:35) It's twenty five to eight.
 - (08:20) It's eight twenty.
 - (08:20) It's twenty past eight.
- What time did you wake up? / When did you wake up?
 - Eight o'clock .
 - Half past nine.

- What time did you land in London?

- At 3 in the afternoon.
- On Thursday. (X)
- In the afternoon. (X)



- When did you land in London?
- At 3 in the afternoon.
- On Thursday.
- In the afternoon.

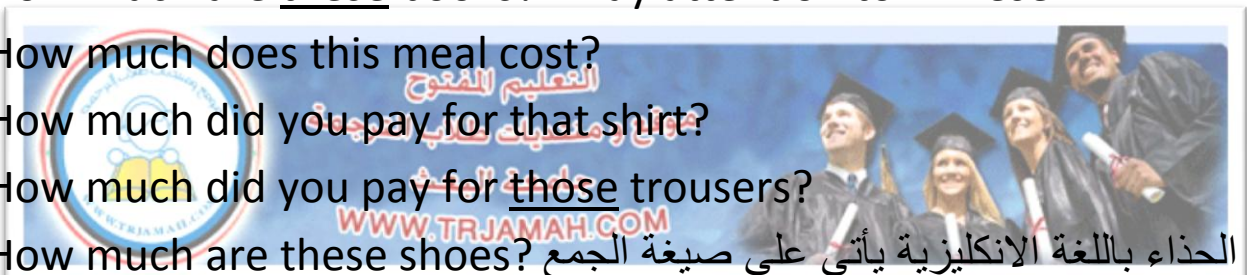
⊗ **Asking about the habits:**

- Do you like music?
- Yes, I do / No, I don't.
- Do you like reading?
- Yes, I do / No, I don't.
- What sort of books do you like?
- Scientific ones.
- How do you like this course? شو رأيك
- Great / Boring / Terrible.
- Do you like coffee?
- Yes, I do.
- Would you like a cup of coffee?
- Yes, please I'd love one.
- No, thanks.

⊗ **Asking about the prices:**

- How much is this book?
- How much are these books? Pay attention to " These ".

- How much does this meal cost?
- How much did you pay for that shirt?
- How much did you pay for those trousers?
- How much are these shoes? الحذاء باللغة الانكليزية يأتي على صيغة الجمع



-Excuse me! Could you please tell me how much these books are?

○ Try to filling the gaps here:

A. What is your first name?

B. My name is Jack.

A. Could you please tell me what your family name is?

B. Sure. My family name is Brown.

A. Could you please tell me what your date of birth is?

B. My date of birth is 6th July 1988.

A. What do you do , Mr. Brown?

B. I'm an engineer.

A. What are you doing, Peter?

B. I'm trying to fix my computer.

A. How are you doing, Peter?

B. Fine, you?

➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is? " P:79 "

1. **Sin** , Feel , Scene , Street.

2. White , Sight , height , **Saint**.

3. **Heat** , Hate , Fail , Sane.

4. Mill , Sit , **Mine** , Film.

5. Sign , Cry , Bite , **Care**.



❖ Phonetics:

eɪ	i:	aɪ	ɪ	e
Fail	Feel	File	Fill	-
Main	Mean	Mine	-	Men
-	Seat	Sight	Sit	Set
Sane	Scene	Sign	Sin	-
Sail	Seal	-	Sill	Sell
Wait	Wheat	White	Wit	-
Hat	Heat	Height	Hit	-
Mail	Meal	Mile	Mill	-

/ The end of the 7th lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The eighth lecture / Date 28-05-2010

Unit – 8

" Suggesting , Inviting , Accepting and Rejection."

- Suggesting (S) > Acceptable (A) > Rejection (R).>
 - **S>** Let's go to watch a film this evening.
A> Yes, that'll be great.
R> No, I'm afraid I can't. I have some work today.
 - **S>** How about going to watch a film this evening.
A> What a great deal.
R> I don't think this is a good idea.
 - **S>** Shall we leave the house at 7?
A> Yes, why not.
R> No, we'll have to leave earlier.



"P: / 83 – 84 / for more examples."

○ **Notice:**

Let's  Followed with / To / .

How about  Followed with (Ing).

Shall we  Followed with the infinitive.

• Offer / Invitation (O) > Rejection (R) > .

○ **O>** Would you like to join for dinner tomorrow?

A> Yes, that'll be very nice.

R> Well, that's very sweet of you , but I'm afraid I can't, I've already promised to eat with Kate.

○ **O>** Would you like to come to the cinema with me?

A> Why not, that'll be great.

R> Oh, that sounds nice, but I'm afraid I'm busy.

○ **O>** Fancy coming over for coffee?

A> Sure, I'll be right there.

R> um. I'd love to but I'm afraid I can't at the moment.

(Fancy = would you like)



○ Request (RQ) > Acceptance (A) > Refusal (R) .

○ **RQ**> Could you please open the door for me?

A> Yes, of course.

R> No, I can't. I'm carrying two bags.

○ **RQ**> Could you lend me some money please?

A> Yes, of course. How much do you want?

R> I'd love to , but I'm afraid I am broke at the moment.

○ **RQ**> Pass the salt!

A> Yes, Here you are.

R> No, I won't. you'll have to ask politely.

○ **RQ**> Would you mind closing the door, please?

A> Of-course not, I'll close it.

R> Sorry, the room is very hot. I'll leave it open.

RQ> Do you mind if I closed the door?

A> Not at all. Go ahead.

R> Yes I do actually. Leave it open, please!

○ **RQ**> Do you mind If I sat here?

A> Not at all. Be my guest.

R> Yes. I'm afraid this seat is taken.



❖ Phonetics:

uː	əʊ	ɒ	aʊ	ʌ	ɔː	ʊ
Choose	Chose	Shot	Shout	Shut	Port	Full
Shoes	Shows	Pot	Foul	Dull	Fall	Look
Shoot	Boat	Doll	Towel	Luck	Tall	-
Boot	Coal	Lock	-	-	Call	-
Fool	Cold	Log	-	-	-	-
Cool	-	-	-	-	-	-

➤ **Question:** One of the four words in each of the following has a different vowel sound from the one found in the others. Identify which word it is?

1. *Boat , Shows , Cold , **Choose**.*
2. ***Towel** , Cool , Chose , Cold.*
3. *Doll , **Port** , Lock , Shot.*
4. *Foul , Shout , Towel , **Shows**.*
5. ***Shoes** , Fall , Port , Board.*



"Pollution" P:112

- ☒ Advise (v)
- ☒ Advice (n).>>>>(uncountable) >>>> Advices (X).
- ☒ Bad >>>>> Worse than >>>> The Worst.
- ☒ Good>>>>> Better than>>>>> The Best.
- ☒ Cheap >>>>> Cheaper than >>>> The Cheapest.
- ☒ Rich>>>>> Richer than>>>>> The Richest.
- ✓ This is a good book.
- ✓ My bike is a better than yours.
- ✓ My picture is the best.
- ☒ Inhabit>>> in habitable >>>>uninhabitable.
- ☒ Recycle.
- ☒ Convert.

"A new law for women liberation" P:114

- ☒ Introduce a new law = practice a new law.
 - ✓ free>>freedom.
 - ✓ Independent>>>> independence
- ☒As.....(adj).....As.....
- ☒ Women are as intelligent as men.
 - ✓ Women=men>>>>intelligence.
- ☒ Translation is as important as grammar.
 - ✓ Translation = Grammar >>>>>important
- ☒ Toys / doll.
 - ✓ She enjoys coking . She likes dancing.
 - ✓ She loves reading. She enjoys being a mother



⊗ Q) There is one mistake, in each one of the following sentences. Decide whether it is A,B,C or D and then correct it.

1. Jane lives in a big house. Her house is bigger as Tina's House but her cousin's house is the biggest.
A B; bigger than C D
2. Tom likes cars. He thinks that a Renault is as better as a Mercedes, but I think a BMW would be the best.
A B C; as good as D
3. The football match yesterday was as bad as the match on Sunday, but the match on Wednesday was definitely the badest.
A B C D; the worst
4. Thomas is thinking of going to Germany next month, so he wants you to give him some advices about living expenses in that country.
A C; advice D

/ The end of the 8th lecture. /



Speaking And Listening Practice lecture.

The ninth lecture / Date 05-06-2010

Unit – 9

" Expressing / Agreement / Disagreement "

☒ *Talk >>>*

☒ *Discuss >>>*

☒ *Argue >>>*

☒ *Row >>>*

☒ *Fight >>>*

○ **Agreement**

○ **A:** This course is very easy.

○ **B:** - I quite agree.

- I totally agree.

- Yes , you are right.

- That's beyond doubt.

- Of course it is.

- Yes , It is.

- Exactly.

- I couldn't agree more.

○ **Disagreement**

○ **A:** This course is very difficult.

○ **B:** - I'm afraid I don't agree.



- I don't think I will totally agree with you on this.
- That's maybe true , but it is easier than other courses.
- I'm afraid you are wrong because it is not difficult at all.
- Well, you are maybe right to some extent , but
- Perhaps it is , but
- **A:** French Food is the best in the world.
- **B:** - Nonsense!
 - No way !
 - Is it ?
 - That's ridiculous !
 - You must be kidding !
 - You think so ?

Asking for information about...

○ **Place**

- Where are the children? - In the bed room
- Where can I buy stamps from? - The post office.
- Where did you spend your summer vacation? – In Tunisia.

○ **Time**

- What time do you go to work? - At / 8 / in the morning.
- What time will the match start ? – 3 in the afternoon.
- What time did you go to bed last night ? – 11 o'clock.

○ **Manner**

- How do you usually go to work? – By Bus.
- How did you travel to Aleppo? - I took the train.

○ **Persons**

- **Emma saw Jane** at the party last night.



S V O

- Who **saw** Jane at the party last night?
 - Emma saw Jane at the party last night.
- Who did Emma **see** at the party last night ?
 - Emmas **saw** Jane at the party last night.
- Who (scared / did Scare) the wining goal ?
 - Beckham. * (Beckham scared the wining goal.)
- Who (.....)? – Ban. * (Ben drew Dina).
 - Who *drew Dina* ?
- Who (.....)? – Kate. * (Susan visited Kate).
 - Who *did Susan visit* ?

○ **Object**

- What did you buy yesterday? – A Shirt.
- What can you see on the table? – A book.
- What would you like to drink? – A coffee , please.

○ **Choice**

- **Wife:** I like these tow dresses , which one should I buy?
Husband: The red one.
- **Oliver:** My brother standing over there.
Scott: Which one is he?
Oliver: The one wearing a blue shirt.
- **Tina:** There are two little girls playing outside, Which one is your daughter?
Lisa: The one with long hair.

○ **Reason**

- Why are you sad?
- I failed my exam.



- Why were the children late at school?
- They missed the bus.

○ **Duration**

- How long did you work for last night?
- Three hours.
- How long does it take you to bake a cake?
- About one hour.
- How long will you stay here?
- A couple of hours.

○ **Distance**

- How far is **it** from your house to the city center?
- About two kilometers.
- How far is **it** from Homs to Damascus?
- 165 kilometers.

○ **Quantity (countable nouns)**

- How many book are there on the shelf?
- Ten.
- How many exams do you have to take this term?
- Six.

○ **Quantity (un - countable nouns)**

- How much sugar do you buy every month?
- Three kilos.
- How much coffee you drink a day?

○ **Frequency**

- How often do you go to the cinema?
- Twice a month.



- How often do you visit your grandfather?
- Once a week.

● Try to fill the gaps:

- **Tourist:** How (.....) from London to Manchester?
far is it

Driver: About 490 kilometers.

- I can see five men there (.....) your tow brothers?
which are
- The tow sitting by the window.

- **A:** Who (.....) ?
does James like.

B: Gina. { James like Gina }

- **A:** How (.....) milk do we need today?
much

B: Tow liters.

- **A:** (How long , How much, How many, How time, what time) does it take you to drive from Homs to Hama?

B: Forty minutes.

"At a Restaurant" P:116

☒ Afford = You have enough money to pay.

☒ Menu = List of food.

☒ Order = It used with restaurant.

☒ Do you care for = Would you like



- ⊗ Peter is a rich man and he can afford to eat at expensive restaurant.
 - ☞ " Can afford " means;
 - Has a big stomach. (X).
 - Has enough money. (✓).
 - Has a nice house. (X).
 - It's your day, so let's go and eat out.
 - ☞ "It's your day" means;
 - It is an important day for you. " happy occasion". (✓)
 - It is your birthday. (X)
 - It is very sad day for you. (X)
- ⊗ We went to Palmyra last week. We drove across the (desert , dezert , dessert). We had a break at a nice restaurant. We had a three (cook , food , course) meal there. First, we had some salad and humus as starters , then we had lamb as the main dish and we finished the meal with some nice (desert, dezert, dessert).
 - People like to start their meal with:
 - A main dish. (X)
 - An appetizer. (✓)
 - A dessert. (X)
 - A three (cook , food , course) meal means that the first starters are served, followed by the main course and then at the end dessert it served.

" At a Bank" P:118

- ☞ Cheque / cashing cheque.
- ☞ Notes / Conis.
- ☞ A twenty – pound note.
- ☞ Change.
- ☞ Bank account / Current account / Saving account.



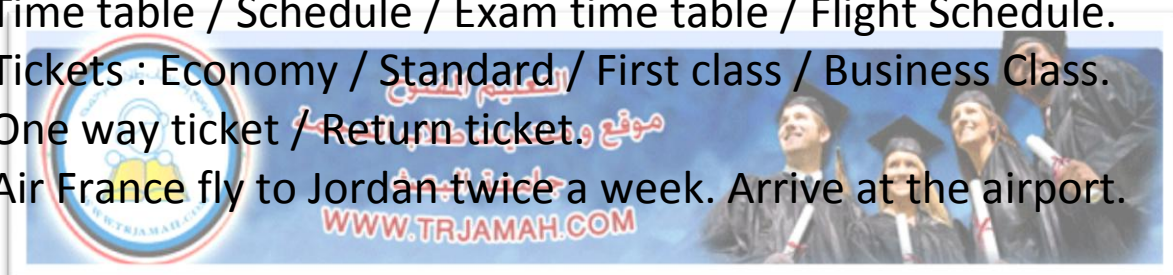
- ☒ Balance.
- ☒ The money is in.
- ☒ Exchange rate.
- ☒ Pound / Penny / Pence " singular " / Pence " plural ".
- ☒ Dollar / cent.
- ☒ Deposit money / withdraw money / transfer money.
- ☒ Is it in yet? هل وصلت الحوالة؟

"A trip to Sharm – El Sheikh"

- ☒ Sun / Suntan / suntan oil / Sun bathe.
- ☒ Brochure.
- ☒ Driving and snorkeling.
- ☒ Package holiday / package (parcel).
- ☒ Room booking / Hotel reservation.
- ☒ Continental breakfast / English breakfast.
- ☒ Surfing / Sailing.
- ☒ Beach / Swimming pool.
- ☒ Museum / Art gallery.
- ☒ Transport / Travel by car , bus , coach , train , boat.

"Booking airlines tickets." P:122

- ☒ Programme / program
- ☒ TV program / Computer programme.
- ☒ Time table / Schedule / Exam time table / Flight Schedule.
- ☒ Tickets : Economy / Standard / First class / Business Class.
- ☒ One way ticket / Return ticket موقع و موقع
- ☒ Air France fly to Jordan twice a week. Arrive at the airport. جازيرة اير فرانس



- ✚ Check-in = give your luggage , show your passport, and get your boarding card.
- ✚ Airport Arrival / Departure.
- ✚ Take off / Land / Touch down / Arrive in / Arrive at.

"Television and Children"

- ✚ Switch on the TV / switch the TV on.
- ✚ Switch off the TV / switch the TV off.
- ✚ Turn the volume up / Turn the volume down.
- ✚ TV channels / TV programmes.
- ✚ Films / Talk show / Soap opera / Episode.
- ✚ News bulletin / News headlines.
- ✚ Watch a film.
- ✚ There is a film on at 11:30 pm.



السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته . . .

الزملاء الكرام ، بعون الله تم كتابة كافة محاضرات هذه المادة لهذا الفصل ، أرجو منكم التدقيق جيدا على الأخطاء الإملائية أو القواعدية التي يمكن أن تكون موجودة لأن هذا العمل هو مجهود شخصي ولا يوجد عمل كامل فالكمال لله وحده .

" أتمنى لي ولكم الاستفادة والنجاح ولا تنسوننا من صالح دعائكم . . "

أخوكم : محمد نور طالب . كل الشكر لإدارة وكوادر موقع ترجمة على إهتمامهم ، جزاهم الله كل خير